## **Claims**

- A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a
  disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders,
  metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological
  disorders in a mammal comprising the steps of
  - i) contacting a test compound with a PDE1B polypeptide,

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- ii) detect binding of said test compound to said PDE1B polypeptide.
- 2. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal comprising the steps of

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- i) determining the activity of a PDE1B polypeptide at a certain concentration of a test compound or in the absence of said test compound,
- ii) determining the activity of said polypeptide at a different concentration of said test compound.

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3. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal comprising the steps of

- i) determining the activity of a PDE1B polypeptide at a certain concentration of a test compound,
- ii) determining the activity of a PDE1B polypeptide at the presence of a compound known to be a regulator of a PDE1B polypeptide. 5
  - 4. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the step of contacting is in or at the surface of a cell.
- The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the cell is in vitro. 10 5.

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- 6. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the step of contacting is in a cellfree system.
- 7. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the polypeptide is coupled to a 15 detectable label.
  - The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the compound is coupled to a 8. detectable label.
  - 9. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the test compound displaces a ligand which is first bound to the polypeptide.
- 10. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the polypeptide is attached to a solid support. 25
  - 11. The method of any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the compound is attached to a solid support.
- 30 12. A method of screening for therapeutic agents useful in the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular dis-

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orders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal comprising the steps of

- i) contacting a test compound with a PDE1B polynucleotide,
  - ii) detect binding of said test compound to said PDE1B polynucleotide.
  - 13. The method of claim 12 wherein the nucleic acid molecule is RNA.

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- 14. The method of claim 12 wherein the contacting step is in or at the surface of a cell.
- 15. The method of claim 12 wherein the contacting step is in a cell-free system.

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- 16. The method of claim 12 wherein polynucleotide is coupled to a detectable label.
- 17. The method of claim 12 wherein the test compound is coupled to a detectable label.
  - 18. A method of diagnosing a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal comprising the steps of
    - i) determining the amount of a PDE1B polynucleotide in a sample taken from said mammal,

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- ii) determining the amount of PDE1B polynucleotide in healthy and/or diseased mammals.
- 19. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which binds to a PDE1B polypeptide.

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- 20. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which regulates the activity of a PDE1B polypeptide.
- 21. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal comprising a therapeutic agent which regulates the activity of a PDE1B polypeptide, wherein said therapeutic agent is
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- i) a small molecule,
- ii) an RNA molecule,
- iii) an antisense oligonucleotide,
- iv) a polypeptide,
- v) an antibody, or
- 30 vi) a ribozyme.

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- 22. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal comprising a PDE1B polynucleotide.
- 23. A pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal comprising a PDE1B polypeptide.
- 24. Use of regulators of a PDE1B for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal.
- 25. Method for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition useful for the treatment of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal comprising the steps of

i) identifying a regulator of PDE1B,

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ii) determining whether said regulator ameliorates the symptoms of a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases,

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cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders in a mammal; and

iii) combining of said regulator with an acceptable pharmaceutical carrier.

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Use of a regulator of PDE1B for the regulation of PDE1B activity in a mammal having a disease comprised in a group of diseases consisting of cardiovascular disorders, metabolic diseases, gastrointestinal and liver diseases, cancer disorders, hematological disorders, respiratory diseases, neurological disorders and urological disorders.